

ANGLAIS — GRAMMAIRE — GYMNASSE ECG

Série 1 : Simple Present & Present Continuous

CORRIGÉ — 12 exercices

Exercice 1 — Simple Present — conjugaison

■ **Rappel** : Utilisez le Simple Present pour les habitudes, routines et vérités générales. Ajoutez -s/-es à la 3ème personne du singulier.

Réponses :

1. My sister studies medicine at university.
2. They don't eat meat — they are vegetarians.
3. Does your brother speak German?
4. The sun rises in the east.
5. She goes to the gym three times a week.
6. We don't understand this rule.

Exercice 2 — Present Continuous — conjugaison

■ **Rappel** : Utilisez le Present Continuous (be + V-ing) pour les actions en cours. Mots-clés : now, at the moment, look!, listen!

Réponses :

1. Listen! The teacher is explaining something important.
2. We are not waiting for you — please hurry!
3. Is she studying for her exam right now?
4. Look! It is raining outside.
5. I am writing an email at the moment.
6. They are not watching TV — they are playing chess.

Exercice 3 — Simple Present ou Present Continuous ?

■ **Rappel** : Choisissez le temps correct selon le contexte de la phrase.

Réponses :

1. She usually drinks coffee, but today she is drinking tea.
2. I don't understand what you are saying.
3. He is thinking about changing jobs this week.
4. Cats sleep around 12 to 16 hours a day.
5. We are visiting our grandparents this weekend.
6. Water freezes at 0°C.

Exercice 4 — Formez la question et la négation

■ **Rappel** : Transformez chaque phrase : d'abord en question, puis en négation.

Réponses :

1. Q : Does she work at a hospital? | N : She doesn't work at a hospital.
2. Q : Are they playing outside? | N : They aren't playing outside.
3. Q : Does he speak three languages? | N : He doesn't speak three languages.
4. Q : Are you listening to music? | N : You aren't listening to music.

Exercice 5 — Corrigez les erreurs

■ **Rappel** : Chaque phrase contient une erreur grammaticale. Trouvez-la et corrigez-la.

Réponses :

1. She doesn't like horror movies. (*don't* → *doesn't*, 3ème pers. sing.)
2. He is working at the moment. (*work* → *working*, forme -ing)
3. Do they play football every Sunday? (*Does* → *Do*, pluriel)
4. I understand everything now. (*verbe d'état* : pas de forme progressive)
5. Look! The cat is sleeping on the sofa. (*action en cours* → PC)

Exercice 6 — Adverbes de fréquence — complétez selon le contexte

■ **Rappel** : Exprimez la fréquence qui correspond logiquement au contexte de chaque phrase.

Réponses :

1. She never arrives late — she has never missed an appointment in her life.
2. I sometimes / occasionally go cycling at the weekend.
3. He always / constantly forgets his keys.
4. We rarely / hardly ever eat out.
5. They usually / always watch films on Friday evenings.
6. My grandmother never drinks coffee.

Exercice 7 — Traduisez en anglais

■ **Rappel** : Attention au temps à utiliser : Simple Present ou Present Continuous.

Réponses :

1. She is reading a book at the moment.
2. My father works in a bank.
3. Are they playing tennis at the moment?
4. We don't eat fish.
5. What are you doing? — I am revising my English.
6. The sun sets in the west.

Exercice 8 — Verbes d'état (Stative Verbs)

■ **Rappel** : Ces verbes ne s'utilisent PAS au Continuous : *know, believe, understand, want, need, love, hate, like, prefer, see, hear, smell, taste, seem, own, belong.*

Réponses :

1. I know the answer. (*verbe d'état* → *pas de -ing*)
2. She believes in aliens. (*verbe d'état*)
3. This soup tastes delicious. (*verbe d'état*)
4. He wants a new bicycle. (*verbe d'état*)
5. We don't understand why she left. (*verbe d'état*)
6. Do you hear that noise? (*verbe d'état*)

Exercice 9 — Mots-clés : identifiez le temps et conjuguez

■ **Rappel** : Observez les mots-clés soulignés et déduisez le temps correct, puis conjuguez le verbe entre parenthèses.

Réponses :

1. (PC) At the moment, she is studying for her biology exam.
2. (SP) He always checks his emails in the morning.
3. (PC) Look! The dog is chasing a cat in the garden.
4. (SP) We never miss a history lesson.
5. (PC) This week, they are working on a special project.
6. (SP) The Earth orbits the sun once a year.

Exercice 10 — Complétez le dialogue

■ **Rappel** : Conjuguez les verbes au Simple Present ou Present Continuous selon le contexte.

Réponses :

1. — Hey, what are you doing?
2. — I am trying to fix my computer. It isn't working properly.
3. — Do you always have this kind of problem?
4. — Yes, unfortunately. My computer crashes all the time.
5. — Do your parents use the same laptop?
6. — No, they don't like technology. They prefer books!

Exercice 11 — Complétez le texte

■ **Rappel** : Conjuguez les verbes au Simple Present ou Present Continuous.

Réponses :

1. Every morning, Emma wakes up at 7am. She doesn't like mornings,
2. but she always tries to be positive. Right now, she is having breakfast
3. and is listening to the radio. The news presenter is talking about climate change.
4. Emma cares a lot about the environment. She belongs to an
5. ecology club that meets every Thursday. Today is Thursday, so after school
6. she is going straight to the meeting.

Exercice 12 — Production écrite

■ **Rappel** : Rédigez 6 à 8 phrases pour décrire : (a) vos habitudes quotidiennes (Simple Present + adverbess de fréquence) et (b) ce que vous faites en ce moment (Present Continuous).

Réponses :

1. Production libre — grille de correction suggérée :
2. ✓ 2 pts : Utilisation correcte du Simple Present (habitudes, 3ème pers.)
3. ✓ 2 pts : Utilisation correcte du Present Continuous (actions en cours)
4. ✓ 2 pts : Présence d'au moins 3 adverbess de fréquence correctement placés
5. ✓ 2 pts : Variété du vocabulaire et richesse des phrases
6. ✓ 2 pts : Orthographe et ponctuation → TOTAL : 10 pts