

# ANGLAIS — GRAMMAIRE — GYMNASSE ECG

## Série 3 : Present Perfect & Comparatifs/Superlatifs

### CORRIGÉ — 12 exercices

#### Exercice 1 — Present Perfect — for ou since ?

■ **Rappel** : **For** + durée (for 3 years / for a long time / for months). **Since** + point de départ précis (since 2022 / since Monday / since I was a child).

##### Réponses :

1. She has lived in Geneva since 2019.
2. I have known him for a very long time.
3. They haven't spoken since their argument last month.
4. He has been a doctor for fifteen years.
5. We have had this car since we got married.
6. She hasn't eaten since this morning.

#### Exercice 2 — Present Perfect — adverbess de temps

■ **Rappel** : Réfléchissez au sens de la phrase pour trouver l'adverbe correct. Attention à la position de l'adverbe dans la phrase.

##### Réponses :

1. Have you ever visited a country where you didn't speak the language? (*expérience de vie*)
2. I've already sent the email. (*action déjà effectuée*)
3. She has just arrived! (*action très récente*)
4. The lesson hasn't started yet. (*négatif → yet*)
5. I've never tasted that dish. (*expérience négative*)
6. He's already finished his project. (*action déjà effectuée*)

#### Exercice 3 — Past Simple ou Present Perfect ?

■ **Rappel** : Past Simple = moment précis et terminé dans le passé. Present Perfect = expérience ou lien avec le présent, sans moment précis.

##### Réponses :

1. I have seen this film twice. (*expérience, pas de temps précis*)
2. She went to Paris last summer. (*last summer = temps précis*)
3. Have you ever tried bungee jumping? (*expérience de vie*)
4. We haven't finished the report yet. (*lien avec le présent*)
5. He broke his arm when he was ten. (*when = temps précis*)
6. They have just released a new album. (*très récent*)

## Exercice 4 — Comparatifs — formation

■ **Rappel** : Court (1-2 syl.) : *adj + -er than*. Long (3+ syl.) : *more + adj + than*. Égalité : *as + adj + as*. Infériorité : *less + adj + than*.

### Réponses :

1. Paul is taller than his brother.
2. This exercise is more difficult than the last one.
3. She runs as fast as her sister.
4. The new phone is more expensive than the old one.
5. He is less interesting than I thought.
6. My bag is heavier than yours.

## Exercice 5 — Superlatifs — formation

■ **Rappel** : Court (1-2 syl.) : *the + adj + -est*. Long (3+ syl.) : *the most + adj*. Irréguliers : *good → the best | bad → the worst | far → the farthest*.

### Réponses :

1. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
2. She is the most intelligent student in the class.
3. This is the worst film I have ever seen!
4. The Amazon is the longest river in South America.
5. That was the best meal I have had in years.
6. He is the youngest member of the team.

## Exercice 6 — Comparatifs et superlatifs irréguliers

■ **Rappel** : *good → better → the best | bad → worse → the worst | far → farther/further → the farthest/furthest*

### Réponses :

1. Her English is better than mine.
2. This situation is getting worse and worse every day.
3. My new school is farther / further from home than my old one.
4. This is the best pizza I have ever tasted!
5. The weather today is worse than yesterday.
6. She ran farther / further than anyone else in the race.

## Exercice 7 — Traduisez — Present Perfect

■ **Rappel** : Attention aux mots-clés : déjà / jamais / venir de / encore / depuis.

### Réponses :

1. I have never seen this film.
2. She has just come back home.
3. Have you ever tried sushi?
4. We have lived here for 5 years.
5. He hasn't finished his homework yet.
6. They have studied English since the age of six.

## Exercice 8 — Traduisez — Comparatifs et Superlatifs

■ **Rappel** : Formez les comparatifs et superlatifs corrects à partir des adjectifs en français.

### Réponses :

1. Paul is as tall as Peter.
2. This book is more interesting than the last one.
3. It is the best restaurant in town.
4. She is less shy than her sister.
5. It is the worst exam I have ever taken.
6. This car is more expensive than mine.

## Exercice 9 — Corrigez les erreurs

■ **Rappel** : Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Identifiez-la et corrigez-la.

### Réponses :

1. I have never gone to Canada. (*gone, pas went — participe passé*)
2. She has already finished her exam. (*participe passé en -ed*)
3. This bag is heavier than yours. (*heavy → heavier, pas more heavier*)
4. He is the tallest player in the team. (*tall → tallest, pas most tall*)
5. Yes, I have eaten. (*eaten, pas ate — participe passé de eat*)
6. Paris is bigger than Lyon. (*big → bigger, pas more big*)

## Exercice 10 — Present Perfect — adverbess et for / since

■ **Rappel** : Complétez avec l'adverbe ou la préposition de temps qui convient selon le sens de la phrase.

### Réponses :

1. I have known her since we were at primary school. (*point de départ*)
2. He has just left — call him before he gets too far! (*très récent*)
3. She hasn't finished the book yet. (*négalif*)
4. They have lived in this house for over twenty years. (*durée*)
5. Have you ever visited the Great Wall of China? (*expérience de vie*)
6. I have never eaten sea urchin. (*expérience négative*)

## Exercice 11 — Complétez le texte

■ **Rappel** : Conjuguez au Present Perfect, Past Simple, ou mettez la forme comparative / superlative correcte.

### Réponses :

1. Lucas is the oldest student in the class, but he is also the most motivated.
2. He has studied English since he was eight, so he has developed excellent skills.
3. Last year, he won the school English competition.
4. He has just started a blog where he writes short stories.
5. His latest story has already got more than 500 views!
6. He says it is the best feeling he has ever had.

## Exercice 12 — Production écrite — Bilan

■ **Rappel** : Rédigez un texte de 8 à 10 phrases. Parlez de vos expériences de vie (Present Perfect), comparez-les à celles d'un proche (comparatifs/superlatifs), et racontez un souvenir précis (Past Simple).

### Réponses :

1. Production libre — grille de correction suggérée :
2. ✓ 2 pts : Utilisation correcte du Present Perfect (for/since, adverbess)
3. ✓ 2 pts : Utilisation correcte du Past Simple (temps précis)
4. ✓ 2 pts : Comparatifs et superlatifs correctement formés
5. ✓ 2 pts : Richesse du vocabulaire et cohérence du texte
6. ✓ 2 pts : Orthographe des participes passés irréguliers → TOTAL : 10 pts